

BSE	Baku Stock Exchange
Clearstream	International Central Securities Depository, a part of the Deutsche Börse Group
CNY/KZT	Chinese yuan with settlements in tenge
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ETF	Exchange Traded Fund
Euroclear	clearing system of settlements between banks on the secondary market of Eurobonds and other securities
EY	Ernst & Young
FEAS	Federation of Euro-Asian Stock Exchanges
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIRC	International Integrated Reporting Committee
IPO	Initial Public Offering
is2in	electronic document management system
IT	Information Technology
KASE	Kazakhstan Stock Exchange JSC name abbreviation
KASE_BMC	"clean" price index of the main market
KASE_BMY	corporate bonds yield index for the main market;
KAZRC	Kazakhstan Association for Public Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves
LSE Group	London Stock Exchange Group
MiFid	The Markets in Financial Instruments Directive — The EU Directive regulating investments in financial instruments
MOEX	Moscow Exchange PJSC
MSCI Russia	Morgan Stanley Capital International Russia
MSCI EmerginMarkets	Morgan Stanley Capital International Emerging Markets

Road-show	a series of meetings with potential investors and analysts when issuing the issuer's securities
RUB/KZT	Russian ruble with settlements in tenge
S&P 500	stock index of the 500 largest U.S. publicly traded companies
SASB	The U.S. Sustainable Accounting Standards Board
TOD	settlement condition whereby a transaction is settled on the day of its conclusion (English, "today")
TOM	settlement condition whereby a transaction is settled on the next business day following the date of its conclusion (English, "tomorrow")
TONIA	weighted average interest rate on repo opening transactions for one day in the automatic repo market in government securities of the Republic of Kazakhstan
TWINA	weighted average interest rate on repo opening transactions for seven days in the automatic repo market in government securities of the Republic of Kazakhstan
UZSE	The Tashkent National Stock Exchange
WFE	World Federation of Exchanges
JSC	joint stock company
KFA	Kazakhstan's Financiers Association
IAEx of CIS	International Association of Exchanges of the Commonwealth of Independent States
STB	second tier bank
GDP	gross domestic product
VUZ	Higher educational institution
UAPF	Unified Accumulative Pension Fund JSC
Exchange	Kazakhstan Stock Exchange JSC
Brokers-dealers	Brokerage and/or dealer organizations
GDR	Global Depositary Receipt

MMC	Mining and metallurgical companies
GS	government serial securities
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
ECB	European Central Bank
SSE Initiative	The UN Sustainable Stock Exchanges Initiative
ESG criteria	Environmental, Social and Governance criteria
MEKKAM	short-term government treasury bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan (with the circulation term up to one year inclusive) (abbreviation of the securities title is given in the Kazakh language)
MEOKAM	medium-term government treasury bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan (with the circulation term from one to five years inclusive) (abbreviation of the securities title is given in the Kazakh language)
MEUJKAM	long-term government saving treasury bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan (with over five years circulation term) placed among pension saving funds (abbreviation of the securities title is given in the Kazakh language)
MEUKAM	long-term government treasury bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan (with over five year circulation term) (abbreviation of the securities title is given in the Kazakh language)
mln	million
bn	billion
Moscow Exchange	Moscow Exchange PJSC
MCI	Monthly calculation index
SME	Small and medium-sized businesses
IFI	International financial institution
NBRK	National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

NCE RK Atameken	Atameken National Chamber of Entrepreneurs of the Republic of Kazakhstan
CS	corporate serial securities
U.A.E	United Arab Emirates
UN	The United Nations
ULE	Union of legal entities
Government	Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan
RCE	Regional chamber (chambers) of entrepreneurs
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
Media	Mass media organizations
USA	United States of America
thous.	thousand
trln	trillion
LLP	limited liability partnership
Trading system	trading system of Kazakhstan Stock Exchange JSC
Damu Foundation	Damu Entrepreneurship Development Fund JSC
CC	central counteragent